ivil War Begun!

MADNESS OF TREASON.

ORT SUMTER

BIOUS BOMBARDMENT.

LANT DEFENCE OF THE FORT.

ar Flag is Still There "

wal of the Relief Fleet!

MINARY OFFICIAL CORRESPOND. ENCE.

---FIRST DISPATOR.

ston, April 12.- Intercepted dispatches the fact that Mr. Fox, who had been alvisit Major ANDERSON on the pledge that se was pecific, employed his opportunity a plan for supplying the Fort by force. his plan had been adopted by the Washvernment, and was in progress of exe-

ton, April 12 -The ball has corned. Wer of Sullivan's Island, Merris Island. te, were opened on Fort Samter at ck this morning. Fort Sumter has re-

e fire, and a brisk cannonading has been ard yet. litary are under arms, and the whole of stion are on the streets. Every available ng the harbor is filled with anxious spec

on April 19 .- The firing bas continued thout intermission.

Fort number's guns have been silenced,

orted that a breach has been made in

DESSEN, was that he would surrender applies were exhausted, that is, if he sualty has yet happened to any of the batteries in position only 7 have opened

wer to Gen. Braussgand's demand by

Sumter, the remainder are held in ree expected fleet and men reached this city this morn arked for Morris Island and the neigh-

n, 12.-The bombardment of Fort

g battery and Stephens battery are opy, and Fort Sumier is returning the

ted that three war yoursis are outside . 19 .- The firing has caused for the

ees an attempt is made to rein'orce, arrangements have been made to Harrist Lane, and a third

of the bar. arriving by every train. SIXTH DISPATOR.

CHARLESTON, April 12-6 P M. S. PAREER brings dispatches from been wounded on Sullivan's Island. through Major ANDERSON's warmen

Island, through the fire from fired a gun, by way of a suse-

Pleasant, which made a large ber have been struck by spent please coked down, but none hurt serious ments of these missiles are already

the city, more perfect than in the m raing. from the land tells. re visible ta the offing, and it is be-

-49 to-might, to throw HORSES Feell boats. dark brown ma request diamony, 12 hands, 26, dishtyrgons and one shipuch sold in half their value, ave, near Classon, Brookly! HORSES, &c. FOR SA

HORSES FOR SALL ice men and track my horses, over i. (#8) pounds. It beams, one ron-groy, the handsome saddle or wag walking eat hor e, all y st, near Canal st, coal g arrive

AMP MAKEPare lively for sale chear soldering from , ' solder lamp's, 12 30 A. M. Planed ree Fort Sumter

.eskere playing on Fort Sam.

cial Correspondence.

ARY TO THE ATTACK. ril 12.-The following is the powdence in their order between ent at Montgomery, and Gen. adence grew out of the formal

neral BRAUERGARO'S first dis-Charleston, April 8th senger from President Lincous Pickens and myself, that pro-

MONTGOMERY, April 10th.

ARD, Charleston : ington Govarnment to supply this is refused, proceed in such determine to reduce it. An

L. P. WALKER, Secretary of War. CHARLESTON, April 10. etary of War : be made tomorrow, at twelve

G. T. BEAUSEGAED. MONTGOMERY, April 10.

special reasons connected with , is is considered proper that demand at an early hour.

CHARLEST OF, April, 10. I. WALKER, Beerstary of War, Montgomery : be ressons are special for 19 o'clock.

CHARLESTON, April 11. P. WALED, Secretary of War : Downed send as 9 o'clock. Allowed till 6 o'clock

O T BRAFFFEARD Монтвония, Аргіі 11. PR. BRABERGARD, Charlesten !

Telegraph the reply of Major Astenson, I. P. WALKER. Secretary of War.

CHARLESTON, April 11. To L. P. WALKER, Secretary of War:

Major American replies:—' I have the honor to seknowledge the receipt of your communication, demanding the evacuation of this Fort, and to say in reply thereto, that it is a demand with which I regree that my come of honor, and my obligations to my government prevent my compliance." He adds, "probably I will await the first shot, and if you do not batter us to pieces, we will be starved out in a few days." Atswer,

G. T. BEATTELED.

MONTGOMENT, April 11. Gen'l BRAUERGARD, Charleston : We do not desire needless'y to bembard Post Sumter, if Major Appenson will state the time at which, se indicated by him, he will evacuate, and agree that, in the meantime, he will not use his guns against us, unless ours should be smployed gainst Fort Samter. You are t'us to avoid the effusion of blood. If this or its equivalent be refused, reduce the fort as your Judgment decides

be the most practicable. L. P WALKER, (Signed) Secretary of War.

CHARLESTON, April 13. L. P. WALKER, Secretary of War : Do would not consent. I write today.

G. T. BEAUSEGARD THE CIVIL WAR.

Fall of Fort Sumter! DETAILS OF THE ACTION.

No Aid from the Fleet. Gallant Defence and

HONORABLE EVACUATION of the Fort.

Major Anderson on his way to New York!

PROCLAMATION

BY THE PRESIDENT.

75,000 Men to be Called Out. CONGRESS CONVENED.

WAR FEELING UNIVERSAL. The 7th and 69th Regiments Volunteering.

BALTIMORE FOR INJON. Prospect of Civil War in Virginia.

Senator Douglas Sastains the President.

Charleston, S. C., April 13-1036 o'clock, A. M .-At intervals of twenty minutes the firing was kept up all night on Fort Sumter. Major ANDERSON coased firing from Fort Sumter at 6 o'clock in the evening. All night he was ongaged in repairing damages, and protecting the bar-

bette guns on the top of the fort. He commenced to return fire at 7 o'clock this morning. Fort Sumter seems to be greatly disabled. The battery on Cummings Point does the fort great

At 9 o'clock this morning a dense smoke poured out from Fort Sumter. The Federal flag is at helfmeet, eignalling distress. The shells from Fort M m'trie and the batteries

on Morris Island fall into Major Anderson's stronghold thick and fast, and they can be seen in their course from the Charleston battery.

The breach made in Fort Sumter is on the side specific Cumming's Point. Two of its port heles are knocked into one, and the wall from the top is

Three vessels, one of them a large s'zed steamer, are over the bar, and seem to be preparing to participate in the conflict.

The fire of Merris Island and Fort Moultrie is vided between Fort Sumter and the ships of-war. The ships have not as yet opened fire.

An explosion has occurred at Fort Sumter. A dense volume of smoke seconding. Major Andra-son ceased to fire for about an hour. His flag is till up. It is shou; "the officers' quarters in Fort Sumter

Charleston, April 13.—Two of Major Assuments Magazines have exploded.
Only excessional choice are fired at him from Port Moulerie.
The Murie I sland Battery is doing heavy work.
It is thought that only the similar magazines
have exploded.
The greatest existencest prevails, the wherves,
steeples, and every available place is packed with

thespies, and every available place is provided when people.

The U.S. ships are in the effing, but have not aided Major ANDERSON. It is too late now to come over the bar as the tide is abbing. ove: the bar as tac tide is ecoing. Charleston, April 16.—12 octors, nom.—The ships in the offing appear to be quietly as anchor. They have not a fired a gun yet.
The entire roof of the barracky at Fort Sumter. The entire roof of the Darrack as Formaning's are in a seest of flame. Shells from Cumming's Soint and Firs M. ultrie are bursting in and over

nt and Firt E. clurie are nothing in the best of the best of Federal flag till waves.

Jor Anderson Jonly oxugied to putting out Every shot on Fort Sauster now seems to tell beevily.

The people are auxieusly looking for Major Ampreson to strike his flag.

APTERBOON DEPATCRES.

Charleston, April 13.—Fort Sumter is undoubted.

Lyon five. The filmes are regargial a run i it.

Major Andreson has shrown out a raft loaded with men, who are passing up buckets of water to extinguish the five.

The fort is scarcely discernable.

The fort is scarcely discernable and one of the from the first in th poor fellows, It is surmised that Major Andreson is gradually locating using fort. He anarcely first a gun. At helf-past 11 o'clock, the firms were bursting from

the cort-holes.

The destruction of Fort Sumter is inevitable.

Charleson, April 13.—It is stated from a reliable source that up to 10 o'clear today no one at Fort Moultrie was killed.

Eleven shots from Fort Sumter penetrated the We'ven shots from Fore Similar ponestated are floating bettery, below the water line.

The few shots fired by Mi-jor Andreson, early this morning, knowled the criminays from the officers gesters at Fort Mulkine like a wairlwind.

Mi-jor Andreson's only hope now, is to hold out for addition the shots.

Two ships are making in toward Mornin Island, with a view to land troops and michige the better-dual time.

rice there.

Claricaton, April 13.—Four vessels, two of them large steamers, ere in signs, over the bar.

The largest appears to be engaging Morris Island.
The flames have nearly subsided in Sumtar, bus
Major Ambasson does not flames y gues.
Gen. Beautiseand left and wharf just now, in a
box, for Marris Is and.
The expression is increasing, if anything,

This are any one one man was killed or would becommissed to see days exclusive tarong a see

ed. The fron battery had been damaged. The rifles control of the battery did great execution on function, and were all almed into American portholes. Ture of function for the gue were dismounted, and of which was a tender. Columbiad.

knocked off.
The steamers Water Witch, Mohawk, and
The steamers Water Witch, Mohawk, and
Fawner, it was thought, were the three first resria seen in two office.
Another correspondent says:
The bombarding has closed,
Najor Anothers has drawn down the steipes and
Leave, and displays a white flag, which has been
aur-cred from the city, and a bear is on the way
to demand

Who leston, April 13th, P. M -The Federal 1:4 cos sgain hoisted over Fort Sumter; when Poscess Mam with a fig of truce went to the Frit In a few minutes the Pederal flag was again hand down by Major Andrews, and a white

Cognation of Hostilities.

Surrender of the Fort.

*0;----

Charleston, April 10.—Heat'lites have for the present ceneral, and the victory belongs and interpretation, with the display of some order, he firing censed, and an unconditional surrender was made. The Carolinans had no idea that he fight was, The Carolinans had no idea that the fight was it an end as roon.

After the fights of Andrea N was shot away.

Col. Wistrain, a dro General Beautroand, at his summander's request went to Suster, with a white legs to the assistance in extinguishing the flames. He approached the burning ferviews from Mortle leisne, and while the fiting was reging on all iddes, effected a landing at Sinter. He approached a porthole, and was met by M. Andreon, to commandant of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of Fort Shanter as a he had just itsplayed a white of the shant M.; Andreas the Andreas had two other of Sru. Mapping and start its shanter of shanter and discussions and suprement Marking, cause over in a boat and stipuated with the Major that his surreader should be moundificed for the present, sulject to the terms of Granter approach of the present, sulject to the terms of Granter approach and the conditions of the present, sulject to the terms of Granter approach and the conditions of the present, sulject to the forms.

ancountitions for the present, subject to the terms of Gan. Braussgann.

Major Annesson was allowed to remain with his Major Anneggon was allowed to remain with his sen in actual possession of the Unit, while Mears. Disserversand Manning come ever to the city, so-companied by a member of the Paimetto Guards, searing the celera of his contrainty. These were set at the pier by hundre land: the Taimetto Guards, because the pier by hundre land: the Ganera's quarters, he crawd was swalled to thouse it. Shows vent he air and the wildest jury was manifested on account of the welcome takings.

After the surrender a loss with an officer and the rate was sent from one of the four chips in he charge to Ganerai Statons, commanding on Martin Island, with a request was a marched taking on most be vessels of the United Staton, be allowed to the rand take off the Commander and garrison of Fort Bumber.

of the rand take off the Commander and garrison of Fort Sunter.

M. Successfully the night, and no effort was used to reinfuse or retake for Sunter, he would give an answer at 10 to ook on Sunday meroing. The officer signified that he was as isfed wha his, and returned. The correspond in seconganid the officers of Gan. Examples the two to restain a visit in Post Sunter. None but the officers were dlowed to land, however. They went down an adeamer, and carried three fire sogioes for the purpose of pusting our she flames. That is, however, and been previously extinguished by the excitions of Major Andreas and his men.

The visitors resorted that Major Amuxeon curentered because his quarters and barrecies were served.

The visitors resorted that May 7 ADDERSON cur-enferred because his quariers and barriels were leathysed and he had no hope of reinforcements, flus first highly by during the thirty hours of the sunbardan at, and either could not or would not selp him; besides his men were prestrate from verexcition.

There were but five of them hurt, four badly and one it is thought mortally, but the rest were The expications that were heard and seen from ha city is the morning were caused by the bursting of loaded shells. These were ignited by the line, and could not be removed of the sough. The ire is the barracks was caused by the quantities of not shot poured in from Fort Moultale. Within fast Sumber everything but the easements is an itter ruin. The whola thing looks like a black-see imass of nuits. The side opposite the from neer runn. The whole thing looks like a bek-med mass cruits. The side opposite the from avery (Cumming P. Int is the ha dest dealt with. The red carnes from tells place, played neat have with Firt Sumter. The wait looks ike a honey comb, near the try is a breach as big wa cart. The side opposite Fort Moulivie is loosy-combed exceptively, as is that opposite the loading batter.

loaving hatter;.
Fore Moultain is badly damaged. The officers marters, and barracks are tom to pieces. The temporary is a substant of the pieces of the any instances, and whele sides of houses are torn The fire in Fort Sumter was put out, and remegat during the day.

Dr. Chawrond, Major Andreson's surgeon, was lightly wounded in the face. None of the Carointensiane injured.

The responsibility of the state of t

m had surrendered. It is not known when the Carolinians will cecu-y Fort Sumter, or what is to be done with the manquished.

Everyone is satisfied with the victory, and hapy that no blood was shed.

In the city, after the surrender, bells were rung

From Another Source. Charleston, April 13—Evening.—Major Ag-graph has surrendered, after hard fighting, com-centing at his-past four orlock yesterday morn-og, and continuing until five minutes to one tolay.

The fire and shooting away of the flagsteff, is
the to Fort Moultrie, as well as the barning of the
ort, which resulted from one of the het shots fire!

the to Fort Moultrie, as well as the harming of the ort, which resulted from one of the het shots first a the morning.

During the configgration, Gen. BRAUKEGARD sent beat to Major Ampraton, with effore of assistance, he bearers being Colonels W.P. Mills and Rosem brion, of Virginia, and Lus. But before it reached him a flag of trues had been resized. Another east them put off, containing at Governor Manual, M. jor D. R. Jours and Colorel Charma Mills for the same as those edge of the Lith inst. These vers official. They stated that at proper facilities resid be afforded for the removal of Major Ampson and his command, together with the commany arms and property, to any post in the United States he might select. The terms were not, therefore, unconditional.

M. jor Ampsugor stated that he surveislered his word to Garcial Brauergann as the representative of the Confederate Government. General Brauergann as the representative of the Confederate Government.

S'x vessels are reported off the bar, but the ut-

Bix vessels are reported off the bar, but the un-cost indignation is expressed against term for not eming to the assistance of Major Andreas when is made signals of distress.

The soldiers on Morris 1-land jumped on the guns very shot they received from Fort Sumter while has disabled, and save three oneers for Major An-smean and greats for the flost.

The flames have destroyed everything. But flicers and soldiers were obliged to lay on their aces in the casements to prevent suffocation. STILL LATER.

Charleston, April 14.—Negotiations were comleted last me "1. Major Andrison, with his comleted last me "1. Major Andrison, and Major
Andrison could only fire his guiza *1 long intermis, the son at our batteries cheered at every fire
which the gallant Major made in his last stragfles, but looked defaure as the vessels of war,
whose meet, like cower"s, stond outside without
iding a gui, or attemption to divert the fire of a
ding is battery from Fort Sumier.

Five of Ampracor's men are slighty wounded.
Charleston, April 1.—The etamer i sabel is now
steaming up and will telle General Bangragam to
Port Sumier, which will be turned over by Major
Amprason to the Confederate States. Anomeon and
is commond it is reported will proceed to New
York in the Isabel.

Latest from Charleston.

Latest f.om Charleston. Charleston, April 14.—Major Anderson and ats men leave tometh in the steamer Isabel, at 11 velock for New York.

The flest is still outside.

It was a thrilling scene when Major Anderson and his men took their formal leave of Fest

Proclamation by the President.

The Militia called out The Rebels Ordered to Disperse.

The following Proclamation by the President of the United States, will be officially launed this moraing:
By the President of the United States.

By the President of the United States.

A PROCLAMATION.

Whereas, the level of the Limit States have been from a time pash, and the true opposed, and the execution thereof observed on the are opposed, and the execution thereof observed as a state of South Carollon, Georgia, A abarra, Enrich, Missarppi, Louisius and Trus, by condition in two powerful to be superessed by the ordinary out to if Jakisla preceding, or by the power twent to see more all by laser now, therefore, I add that he was a large to be up to the twenty of the powerful to be more all by the constitution and the laws, large being to the ordinary and the laws, large thength the truth of the two trains of the two trains of the truth of the train of the train of the train of the train of the trains of the laws to be dry energies number of 75 000, it ender to suppress much class to be dry energies.

The meantime of the present to all loyal cities are favor, Carlibate and ald this effects of meaning the favors, Carlibate and ald this effects of communicant the third of the third of the property of popular government; and to recrease writing a freedy long enough and the favors writing a freedy long enough and the deriving a freedy long enough and the favor is property on any that the first certain and property which have been existed from the Union broad an every event the placet care will be observed, consistently west the stacet care will be observed, consistently west the classes of consistently west the stacet care will be observed, consistently west the stacet care will be observed, consistently west the classes of, or interference with property. — and est measure, or interference with property. — and it become favor and it hereby command it as persons composing the combinative status aforesard, it disperses and restrepance of presents at extraordinary covered, it do hereby, in wirths of the power in more warefully the constitution, converse both Houses of Congress. The estate state read registers a live to therefore turnsment to assemble at their respective chambers, at involves one to be assemble at their respective chambers, at involves one to be accounted by and interest may seem to dan and.

In witness where if save becaute as my band, and coursed the seal of the United States to be adirated.

od.

Does at the City of Washington, this 8f senth by of Apro, in the year of our Lord one thousand sight hund-ed and entry-one, and of the independence of the United States the Figure 3ft h.

ABNAHAM AINCOLN.

ARRAHAM AINCOLN. By the President.
William H. Siwans, 8 crotary of State, ADVICES from Albany state that Governor

Sougan will today fraue a ca'l for twen y-fire bousand men for the essistance of the National Albany, April 11th .- Among the Republican nembers of the L-gisleture much feeling is slayed, and there is talk of introducing a bill sorrow appropriating \$2.60, feet a min, the interes for the general government.

A private letter from Governor Currix of Panay'vania, to a prominent citizen of New York, consylvanians in Washington within inty eight THE 7th Regiment of our New York State f litts will at once tender its services, through the

lovernor, to the National Government. The S xtv-ninth Regiment will be consile for Washington and the National Government. The exemple of these gallant regiments will be man'ated by every organised militia regiment in

Serator D volas called on the President tonight. scraor D years called on the President tonight, it is at a uniteresting enversation; in the present and ition of the county. The substance of it was, at the part of Mr. D metar, that while he was unlaraty opposed to the administration on a limit of the metal of the administration of a limit of the county of the country remember in the exercise of all his constitutional mection to preserve the Union, maltitude the government, and defend the federal cipital. A smapping and prompt section we an accessary, The apital of our country wes in despressed must be are titled at all the rards, at any expanse of men and money. He spoke of the present and future of thout reference to the peat.

Mr. Lincoln were very much gratified with the activities.

Chicago April 11 .- Clov. YATES will issue a recise a ion torout w, calling as a the sector of the Ley stature, to meet at S_c targue, a week from ext Tuesday.

Important from Washington.

Amportant from washington.
An additional number of Fateral troops arrived edayly special treat
Effects are still making to concentrate a formition of the antifering the property for all smorgeoties.
Information continues to be resolved from primate arm is of account plots an various bocalities in faryland and Vi ginla, naving in view two security free public property and even persons and the algebra clients of the public property and even persons and the algebra clients of the gove times.

Though these accounts are not generally credited hey are believed in a ficial quarters, and hence he precautionary movements. he precentionary movements.
The treads and avacues leading to Washington re-closery watched. Attangements have been

Five officers of the Navy, yesterday tendered to

he Kevy Department the resignation, which server fused. Their names will probably be stricking from the list as discussed.

The Virginia Commissioners returned to Richand today. They were cautions in ax acasing heir on Lions relative to the Preside alarmy y. heir options relative to the Presidentary y.
The National volunteers last night ressed a resolution, severely decoursing the military operations of the sovernment, and expressing sympathy with the second side. The mid these volunteers re-saveral hundred strong.
The military guard at the general Public Desartments, was largely increased last night.

The following is the reply of Mr. LINOUS to the

To Hon Mesers. Parares, STUART and RANDOLPH GENTLEMEN — As a Communice of the Virginia Jonvan'ion, new in seasion, you breacht me a sreamble and resolution to these words: Whereas, in the opinion of this Cravention, the accertainty which p evils in the put it mind as the policy which the Federal Executive arends o pursus towards the second states, is extremely platious to the industrial and comme civil streets.

remains differences as threshore, a distinct and of the sublic peace; therefore, Resolved, That a committee of three delegates be appointed to wait on the President of the United tates, present to him this preamble, and respectively sak him to communicate to this convention he policy which the federal exceutre intends so sureue in regard to the confederate states. In snewer, I have to my that, having at the be-

inning (firey official term expressed my intended solicy as pishiv as I was able, it is with deep repet and morthination I now items there as areas ind injurious uncertainty to the public in rid as to wrat that pe by ye, and what coursell intend to wrat that pe by ye, and what coursell intend to wrat that pe by ye, and what coursell intend to wrat that per years and cause mark of attree mark of the property of the second of t

d, as now appears to be true, in pursual of a purpose to delive in third S etes authority for these slaces, an unproveked seasule has been made upon fort Sumter, I shall hold myself at liberty to geometers it if I can, like places which had been seized before the Government was devolved upon me; and in any event I shall to the best of my shill ty repel force by force. In case it proves true that Fort Santer has been assaulted, as is reported, I shall, perhaps, cause the United States malls no be withdrawn from all the states witch laim to have secaded, believing that the consequencement of actual war against the government just firs and possibly demands it. I secrely need to say that I consider the military press and property situated within the states which claim to have seeded, as yet belonging to the government of the United States as much as they did before the supposed secresion. What we clear I may defor the purpose, I shall not asteony to collect the duties and importe by any armed invasion of any part of the country, not meaning by this, however, that I may not lard a force deemed accessary to relieve a fort upon the border of the country. From the fact that I have quotal a part of the inagural address, it must at the Liberte that I repudiate any other part, the whole of which I readirm, except so far as whet I now any of the main may be regarded as a modification. f, as now supports to be true, in pursual come to drive he l'otted S etca aumority f

The War News.

Ita Effect in the Country

Our telegraphic correspondents soud us the fellowing accounts of the effect produced in different parts () the country by the news of the attack on Part Sumter.

Besion, April 13.—The war news from Charleston organis a profuma sens-aron in this city and nighout the state. The general remount is count in Federal movement is right, and shall be Product vith officer of the claim mintary, tendering the recommends to the G vetter. An extensive war feeing has been stoned. G.v. As previously was for Washington this afternoon. Previdency, R. J., April 13.—Govern research has tendered to the G verton at Anone reveal the Marine Academy and 1,000 infairly, and offers to accompany these binners.

We are completely toundated with ci-priche from all parts of the country, outside of the robe states, of the people of all parties, to the National Government. In all the principal cities and sown heard from , there is but one feeling that of loyaley to the Union.
From the accoded states, we leam, of course, the

Letter from Ita'r. Rows, March 2, 1861.

To the Edster of the New York Sun :-That there is a Police in Rome is syident from the fact that you see them everywhere parading the street, in cocked hats, and dragging swords which must be seriously in the way of that quickness of movement sometimes essential to a vigiant M P. But it is difficult for a stranger to discern for what service he is indebted to them, except as they give variety to the picturesque co tumes of the Roman population. They certainly offer him no protection against robbery or sseassination, and that they are happily oblivious of all minor offences, the unsaworv condition of the streets abundantly attest. It is hardly pleasant when you are musing among the grand monuments of a dead Cosar, to be annoyed by the filth of a living Lazzaroni; and every traveler will join with me in wishing God speed to any mevement that is likely to give Rome a government which shall not find it beneath its dignity to give attention to other than political offences. Yet it is hardly to be wondered that these should afford full occupation to the police of a city where the whole population has become revolutionary, and every house breeds cons, irators.

However ignorant you may be of the language we cannot be long in Foxe without dispovering how general is the desire for a chapme of rulers among all classes except those directly interested in the perpetuation of the present order of things. Through the medium of your meagre Italian, or their worse English, the people with whom you come in contact will contrive to make you the confident of desires and sympathies, which, if expressed aloud, would consign them to a prison or to banishment. Your landlord, perhaps, will reveal his connection with some secret club or association plotting against the government; your guide will ray his stereotyped description of ancient palaces and prisons with hints of his sympathy with the movement which is to restore Italy to something of her former greatwors, and your coachman, when at a safe distance beyond the city walls, will bribe the beggars along the road-side to shout for GARA-BALDI and VICTOR EMANUEL. In these and similar ways you will learn what is working beneath this calm exterior which the presence of foreign troops secures to the l'apal domin-

In spite of the police, and the speedy punishment which follows the slightest manifestation of dissatisfaction, the people are true to maintain their revolutionary organization and mature their plans for bringing Rome into the line with her sister cities of ner hern and southern Italy. They have their national committees, who issue manifestoes under the very some of ASTONBLEE, a though the utmost efforts are made to discover and punish their authors .-Their hand bills are found posted about the city, or circulating from hand to hard, notwithstanding the banishment with which the How they are printed and how circulated are mysteries known only to the initiated. Those who have them, are conveniently ignorant as to how they were obtained, and compel you to a like secrecy in regard to the one they may, prinspa, be persuaded to hand you. The day after the demonstration on the Corzo, in honor of the fell of Gets, of which you have already had an account—one of these circulars was is ued an account—one of the problem of the account—one of the circulars was is ued an account—one of the circulars was is ued an account—one of the problem of the account—one of the circulars was is ued an account possession of a single copy has been visited .-

the government has recently banished a num ber of persons found heavily armed and in company on the night of the Gata demonstration. But the ranks were soon full again and the incondiary documents are still in circulation. Indeed, the infection is spreading, and even the young are copying after their elders. The students of the Roman University bave been annoying their tutors with an exhibition of ment that the opposition to the government in the college was confined to a few students, and was wholly due to outside influence. To this the students have issued a reply which I send you, as it is the latest document of the kind that has made its appearance, and will be found interesting as a sample of the whole. The document, rudely translated, reads thus in

To H = Excellency Signore Cardinal Altreri Chancellor of the Roman University. It being known that your Excellency had finally decided to make your voice heard as arch Chancellor of the University, we expected that your Excellency, clothed with the lefty rank of Cardinal of the Holy Church and of the 19th of February, has been to us a bitter disappointment, and your Excellency has wished to prove again that you graduated in your diplomatic career at Vienna. Without noticing the despetie idea with which you begin-as if it were through a signal favor, and not as an act of duty that you had authorized the University course this year-two most manifest errors signalize that declaration, to wit, that the agitation of which the Univer-Most grave errors, in which also your colleagues willingly share. An error which has affeeted the whole machinery of the college government, and which is the cause of the past, not to say, present manifestation. No, your Excellency, it is not the few, but it is the great majority of students who, being occupied, in common with their fellow citizens, with the idea of country and of nationality, have lent aid-of their own motion, and without outside counsel or interference, to the patriotic demonstration so zevo ely punished in the instance of s
few of our fellow students, who were believed
we say do not let your own prejudices, or the prejudices of others, stand in the way of the relief that will be to be guilty. THE FRW! It was they who opposed it, and whose names were particularly specified (as the guilty ones) in the protest which your Excellency has wished to characterize as illogical and senseless. Instead of the language with which our just complaints were stigmatized, we did expect to discover in the sequel of the notification which was issued if not an absolute oblivion of the past, some trace at least of benevolent indulgence, bear ing in mind that in youth the cold calculation of reason does not always prevail. But what i We find there instead a more decided and exasperated threat, that although more than twenty of our fellow students had been depriv ed already of the benefit of instruction, through the act of your Excellency, and others of then were thrown into prison, yen had doclared yenrself decided to proceed, as it were de novo

golding, and that you would proceed not only | Sold by Densites throughout the world.

to punish them, but the suspected size. If by such preceedings, calmiess is to be restored to the minds of youth, irritated by repeated out rages, Rome will be the judge of it. In the meantime let your Excellency be undeceived as to supposed outside influence. Know that our protests and demonstrations are moved solely by our own free will, with the view of mani-

Roman similants corps. (climed) THE STUPENIS. I have not learned the result of this rebel-Hon, but as it will be difficult to punish it without emptying the college, it will probably

pass without special notice. W. C. C. Billitary and Naval Movements.

THE COATZACOLCAS TROOPS. At 7 o'cle k yesterday morning, the steamer Contractions bouled alongside the what at the foot of Warren street, and the troops on board commenced to disembark. By mon all the men had ien the Contractions. 100 go to Washington; 232 to Carlisle, and 33 to Fort Hamilt u.

The arrivaled the infastry at Fort Hamilt u.

The arrivaled the infastry at Fort Hamilton was
the righal for busile and excitement. A guand
was meanted in the afternoon, and centiuels took
off for their duty. The 550 bin, a programed by
the Give meant for the extension of the Fort
Resulton katteries, are beginning to be used, in
the employment of workmen, ste

GOTTEPON'S ISLAND. T e ircreasing preparations which have been taking on the Liand for some days to receive troops, were not made for nothing, as we authorized. Yesterday moraling the continual arrival and departure of officers and messengers from the sity betokened active movements, one nature of which Providence and Gan Scorr only know.

THE NAVY YARD.

The business at the Navy Yard continues with usalated vigor. The commissioned efficars of the post consists of Capt Bervour and Major Dougart. Suggests & Consists best acting officer of the day in h a turn for weeks, but the hence is all fromble and no praft. In the Paymaster's Department, Mr. Bergana, the new incursions, has just end, Mr. Bergana, the order incursions, has just end got toe hang of thir ga," Mr. Nixon keeping him posted during his initiation term. THE NAVY YARD,

THE ARMORY. THE ARMANDEY.

T girtly bound, and hid from the game of outsiders, is the Arm my. There may probably be \$1,000 muskets and other small weepons in the department. One of these fine afternoom 120 muskets for the Wahash, about \$3 for the Savannah, and some \$3 for the Pransylvania, will be taken out.

THE ARMANDERS OF THE SIMM ORDERED FOR SEA.

The Ordered Pransylvania, ordered sea.

The O. diamoe Department, is finishing up the amanuals for the three men o-war in the stream, prepared for active sea service. An inexperienced person can form 10 dies of the weight of metal in those bristeines. As they are likely to figure in the boar of feet we append some account of each:

The Waran.—This splendid steam frigate will have no board 2 ter-inch pivot guns, weighing ever 10,000 nounces each; 28 nire-irch guns of 9,000 pounds; 14 eight-irch, 63 cwt; 2 twelve pound havy how teers (for the launches) and 2 twelve pound havy how teers (for the launches) and 2 twelve pound high how the feet of the cutters). This battery will of itself, weign over 1800 tons, and will have attached to it little less than 3,500 rounds of anct, shell, &c. I will some trendy for work. The W-b-sh is to go her mists in to-day or Monday, and will less than 3,500 rounds of anct, shell, &c. I will some termine of the Savanday, and will less steam up this afternoor.

day, and will have steam up this afternoor.

The Savaban — The streament of the Savaban recently consisted of quites large number of compressive yight guns. It will be changed. The impression seems to be now that she will have 22 nine to be gure, which will make ter battry nearly equal in power, as regards the weight of costal, to the spar dack of the Wabash, excepting pivels. She is prostread fast, and will be rejorted ready about the 10th of May—not before.

The Print — The Perry will have aix thirty-two pounders, weighing 21 cet, each, and one light twelve-round nowings. Her shot rails will, perhaps, contain some 2500 shot, at ell, do. The rigging of this versal is almost up. She can be ready for sea in a few days.

The Recogniting offices.

Phesotlor log is an extract from a letter by Rev. C.

Z. Weiser, to the "German Reformed Messenger," d Chambersburgh, Penn.

A BENEFACTRESS. S "there is a woman in the public eye, whose name had all along been associated, in our mind, with the 'Yankee,' 'Quack,' and 'Humbng.' But it is no longer, and we desire to wreat her same from all such actions we may have of womanly dericacy and prorevolutionary proclivities, which argues badly for the perpetuation of the authority of the faculty. In answer to a demonstration, in which relative inclination and the state of the must be decided by time and principle, and not which they indulged a short time ago, the se a metter of tas's. Pride, projection and seathern of the University published a statereally a want there will also be a supply—if there be a 'ealling,' there will be a 'coming.' N. ture and Human Society are always self-supplying, and though Art and Fashion may bioder, they cannot prevent,

Art and Fashion may hieder, they cannot prevent.

Mr. Winalow does not want to treat you, gentlamed not does she prescribe a regimen for your wives,
but medestly appears as a messen or of health and
happiness to your investra in the cradle. Is there
anything improper in that? A muse of ten 'years'
experience can boldly say what is a r is not good for a
bake—and ought to be listened to. God speed her
on her humble but happy mission. She is the most
successful physician and most effectual benefactives
our little one ever colored—her doting patents rollerarted. Just any the door for the end Mr. Wienlaw. o pted. Just open the door for her, and Mrs. Window will prove the American Florence Nightingale of the pursery. Of this we are so sure, that we will teach our Such to a y. A Billianso on Mos. Wission, for for helping her to survive and escape the griplog, collicing and teething slege. We confirm every word of priest, would have spoken words of moderation, charity and peace. But the notification what it professes to p rform—every put of it, nothing las. Away with your Cordist, "Paregarie," 'Props. "Laudanum, and every other narcotic, by which the

babe is drugged into stopidity, and rendered dull and idiotic for life !

We have never seen Mrs Wins'ow—know her only through the prep ration of her '. O.) HING SYRUP FOR CHILDREN TEETAING. If we had the power, we would make her, as she is, a physical or viour to the Infant race."

wit, that the agitation of which the University is today the theatre, was made by a few, and that it was excited by outside influence.

HIGHLY IMPORTANT TO MOTHERS—MRS.
WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP is the only thing that you can rely upon to give rest to yourself, and re-Hef and health to your sufant.

the means of restoring the drooping spirits o

LOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP,

To every mother who has children andering from an wire—ves, absolutely sure to follow the use of MRS WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRUP. Druggiet everywhere now keep MRS. WINSLOW? SOOTHING SYRUP for children teething. No medi-

cine in the I nited States sells like it. It is a standard medicine, and its fame world-wide. Physicians order and use it wherever its manifest off sets have been wit creasing popularity of MRS. WINSLOW'S SOOTH ING SYRUP, tannmerable "Complaine" and other nos ING SYRUP, innumerable with introduced and are spring in and lived but a mushroon existence while the SOOTH ING SYRUP has been constantly increasing in popularity, and become a household work, and thousands, mothers thank Mrs. Wissiow for the health of their

Children by the use of her invaluable article.

When the present race of "Mordish" have followed in the footsteps of their "Mustrious predecegors," Mrs. WINSLOW'S SOOTHING SYRIP will continue to be a popular favorite and a blessing to every mother. sione genuine unk a the fac-imiteer CURTES

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Reported for the N. Y. Sun.]

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